

□を求める計算2 - 2

1. □にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

(1) $\square - 6 + 10 = 56$

(2) $\square \div 12 = 15$ あまり10

(3) $70 \div \square = 3$ あまり 16

(4) $30 - \square \div 5 = 19$

(5) $(\square + 64) \div 5 = 16$

(6) $5 \times \square + 10 = 310$

(7) $180 \times 6 + 180 \times \square = 2700$

(8) $48 \times 30 - 48 \times \square = 480$

答え

□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \begin{array}{r} \square \\ \square \end{array} - 6 + 10 = 56 \\
 & \square - 6 = 56 - 10 \\
 & \square = 46 + 6 = 52
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \square \div 12 = 15 \text{ あまり } 10 \\
 & = 15 \times 12 + 10 \\
 & = 190
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 70 \div \square = 3 \text{ あまり } 16 \\
 & = (70 - 16) \div 3 \\
 & = 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 30 - \square \div 5 = 19 \\
 & = (30 - 19) \times 5 \\
 & = 55
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad & (\square + 64) \div 5 = 16 \\
 & = 16 \times 5 - 64 \\
 & = 16
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & 5 \times \square + 10 = 310 \\
 & = (310 - 10) \div 5 \\
 & = 60
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) \quad & 180 \times 6 + 180 \times \square = 2700 \\
 & = 2700 \div 180 - 6 \\
 & = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) \quad & 48 \times 30 - 48 \times \square = 480 \\
 & = 480 \div 48 + 30 \\
 & = 40
 \end{aligned}$$