

## □を求める計算2 - 2

1. □にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$(1) \square - 4 + 6 = 48$$

$$(2) \square \div 5 = 9 \quad \text{あまり } 3$$

$$(3) 70 \div \square = 3 \quad \text{あまり } 16$$

$$(4) 39 - \square \div 12 = 32$$

$$(5) (\square + 59) \div 4 = 18$$

$$(6) 7 \times \square + 11 = 221$$

$$(7) 90 \times 9 + 90 \times \square = 2160$$

$$(8) 39 \times 30 - 39 \times \square = 390$$

## 答え

□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \begin{array}{r} \square \\ \square \end{array} - 4 + 6 = 48 \\
 & \square - 4 = 48 - 6 \\
 & \square = 42 + 4 = 46
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \square \div 5 = 9 \text{ あまり } 3 \\
 & = 9 \times 5 + 3 \\
 & = 48
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 70 \div \square = 3 \text{ あまり } 16 \\
 & = (70 - 16) \div 3 \\
 & = 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 39 - \square \div 12 = 32 \\
 & = (39 - 32) \times 12 \\
 & = 84
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad & (\square + 59) \div 4 = 18 \\
 & = 18 \times 4 - 59 \\
 & = 13
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & 7 \times \square + 11 = 221 \\
 & = (221 - 11) \div 7 \\
 & = 30
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) \quad & 90 \times 9 + 90 \times \square = 2160 \\
 & = 2160 \div 90 - 9 \\
 & = 15
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) \quad & 39 \times 30 - 39 \times \square = 390 \\
 & = 390 \div 39 + 30 \\
 & = 40
 \end{aligned}$$